

**IN THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
FOR THE
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA**

General Order Number 2016-2

Electronic Case Files and Administrative Procedures

Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure 5005(a)(2), authorizes the Court to establish practices and procedures for filing, signing, and verifying documents by electronic means.

Effective November 4, 2005, in the Southern District of Georgia, previous General Order 2005-7, Order Adopting Case Management/Electronic Case Files System (CM/ECF) and Local Bankruptcy Rules for Electronic Case Files allowed documents to be filed, signed, and verified by electronic and other means.

Effective October 1, 2010, absent good cause shown and the permission of the Court, attorneys in good standing admitted to practice before this Court, including attorneys admitted *pro hac vice*, were required to file, sign, and verify documents only by electronic means to the extent and in the manner authorized by previous General Order 2010-1, and the Administrative Procedures for Filing, Signing, and Verifying Pleadings and Papers by Electronic Means in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of Georgia ("Administrative Procedures").

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED:

1. The Court adopts revisions to the Administrative Procedures, set forth as Exhibit A, and CM/ECF Local Rules, set forth as Exhibit B, to account for changes in rules and policies. This Order vacates General Order 2010-1, and is effective December 1, 2016.

2. Absent a judicial waiver, all attorneys in good standing admitted to practice before this Court, including attorneys appearing *pro hac vice*, trustees or examiners serving in any case pending in the Court, and the United States trustee shall file, sign, and verify documents only by electronic means to the extent and in the manner authorized by this General Order, the Administrative Procedures, and CM/ECF Local Rules of the Court.

3. Creditors that file fifteen (15) or more proofs of claim during any 12-month period must file claims electronically. Attorneys who file claims for themselves, their firms, or on behalf of any other entity shall file all claims electronically, regardless of number.

4. Attorneys not admitted to practice in the Southern District of Georgia, and other non-attorney filers such as creditors, may request limited user access to file documents by electronic means to the extent and in the manner authorized by this General Order and the Administrative Procedures.

5. The official record of the Court as required by Fed. R. Bankr. P. 5003 shall be the electronic file maintained by the Court and such paper files as are permitted by the Administrative Procedures.

6. The Clerk's Office will implement and publish the Administrative Procedures, register attorneys, and issue individual logins and passwords consistent with those procedures to permit electronic filing and notice of pleadings and other documents.

7. The login and password used to electronically file or submit any document by a filer who is a registered participant in the Court's CM/ECF system shall constitute the signature of that filer for purposes of the application of Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure 9011 and other applicable rules. The registered filer whose login and password are used to accomplish an electronic filing certifies that the filer and the filer's law firm, if applicable, have authorized the filing.

8. No filer shall knowingly permit or cause to permit his/her login or password to be used by anyone other than an authorized employee of his/her law firm.

9. The electronic filing of a pleading or other paper in accordance with the Court's Administrative Procedures shall constitute entry of that pleading or other paper on the docket kept by the Clerk under the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure.

10. Electronic filing does not alter the filing deadline.

11. The Clerk's Office shall enter all orders, decrees, judgments, and proceedings of the Court, in accordance with the Administrative Procedures and CM/ECF Local Rules, which shall constitute entry of the orders, decrees, judgments, and proceedings on the docket kept by the Clerk under the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure. Any order filed with the electronic

signature of a judge shall have the same force and effect as if the judge had affixed his or her signature to a paper order.

12. The Notice of Electronic Filing (NEF) generated by CM/ECF constitutes service and notice of a document, pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 5(b)(2)(E) and Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9036, on registered CM/ECF users, with the exception of service of a summons and complaint pursuant to Fed. R. Bankr. P. 7004. The three added days, pursuant to Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9006(f), do not apply to deadlines to act or proceed after electronic service. For all remaining recipients of service or notice unable to receive a NEF, the filing party shall serve the pleading or paper upon all such entities in accordance with applicable bankruptcy rules. When mailing paper copies of documents that have been electronically filed, the filing party must include the NEF to provide the recipient with proof of the filing.

13. Receipt of a CM/ECF login and password constitutes a request for electronic service and electronic notice pursuant to the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure.

14. An attorney filing a Verified Pleading should thereafter maintain in his or her office the original Verified Pleading in its entirety for at least five (5) years after the conclusion of all appeals or the expiration of time for filing a timely appeal, whichever is later. The filing of a Verified Pleading constitutes a representation by the attorney who files it that the attorney has in his/her possession at the time of filing the fully executed original Verified Pleading and that he/she agrees to maintain it for the five (5) year period set forth above. A pleading or document that a person signs and thereby verifies, certifies, declares, affirms, or swears under oath or penalty of perjury concerning the truth of the matters set forth in that pleading or document is a "Verified Pleading."



Susan D. Barrett
Chief, United States Bankruptcy Judge

Dated this 30th day of November, 2016.

Exhibit A

**UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA**

**ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES
FOR FILING, SIGNING, AND VERIFYING
PLEADINGS AND PAPERS BY ELECTRONIC MEANS**

Effective December 1, 2016

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**GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES
FOR FILING, SIGNING, AND VERIFYING PLEADINGS AND PAPERS
BY ELECTRONIC MEANS**

Definitions:

1. “Case Management/Electronic Case Files System” (CM/ECF) refers to the Court’s automated system that receives documents filed in electronic form. The program was developed for the Federal Judiciary by the Administrative Office of the United States Courts.
2. “Electronic filing” is the transmission of a PDF formatted document from a registered user’s remote computing device to the Court’s CM/ECF system, in order to file that document in the Court’s case file or submit such document as a proposed order for review. Sending a document or pleading to the Court via e-mail does not constitute “electronic filing.”
3. “eOrders” is a module integrated into the Court’s CM/ECF system that allows attorneys and trustees to submit orders electronically and provides judges and court staff with the ability to process and sign such orders electronically.
4. “Notice of Electronic Filing” (NEF) is an email notice automatically generated by CM/ECF at the time a document is filed, setting forth the time and date of filing, the name of the party and attorney filing the documents, the type of document, the text of the docket entry, the names of all parties and/or attorneys receiving the notice, and a hyperlink to the filed document, which allows recipients to retrieve the document automatically. The NEF also contains a security code of the document filed which can be used to ensure that the document as it was filed is not tampered with in any way.
5. “Public Access to Court Electronic Records” (PACER) is an automated system that allows an individual to view, print, and download Court docket information over the Internet.
6. “Portable Document Format” (PDF). A document created with a word processor or a paper document which has been scanned must be converted to portable document format to be filed electronically with the Court. Converted files contain the extension “.pdf”. The program takes a “picture” of the original document and allows anyone to open the converted document across a broad range of hardware and software, with layout, format, links and

images intact. For information on PDF, users may visit the web sites of PDF vendors, such as www.adobe.com.

7. “Technical failure” is defined as a malfunction of Court owned/leased hardware, software, and/or telecommunications facility which results in the inability of a filer to submit a document electronically. Technical failure does not include the malfunctioning of a filer’s equipment or internet connection.
8. “Separate Attachment” is a separate PDF document appended to an electronic filing.
9. “Proposed order” is a draft order for a judge’s signature submitted as a separate attachment to an electronic filing or submitted using the CM/ECF eOrder module.

I. THE CASE MANAGEMENT/ELECTRONIC CASE FILES (CM/ECF) SYSTEM

A. IN GENERAL

All documents submitted for filing in this district regardless of the original filing date of the case, shall be filed electronically using the Case Management/Electronic Case Files (“CM/ECF”) system, unless otherwise required or permitted by these Administrative Procedures or by the assigned judge. Any party presenting a CD-ROM to be filed will also present a paper “Notice of Filing of Electronic Media” signed by the party and describing the documents on the CD-ROM. Those members of the Bar who are unable to file electronically must nonetheless, at the earliest opportunity, register for a login and password in order to facilitate the use of electronic noticing by the Court and other electronic filers.

1. Absent good cause shown, attorneys in good standing admitted to practice before the Bar of this Court, including attorneys admitted *pro hac vice*, trustees or examiners serving in any case pending in the Court, and the United States trustee must file all documents electronically using the CM/ECF system.
 - a. Electronically filed documents may contain the following types of hyperlinks:
 - (A) Hyperlinks to other portions of the same document; and
 - (B) Hyperlinks to a location on the Internet that contains a source document for a citation.

- b. Hyperlinks to cited authority may not replace standard citation format. Complete citations must be included in the text of the filed document. Neither a hyperlink, nor any site to which it refers, shall be considered part of the record. Hyperlinks are simply convenient mechanisms for accessing material cited in a filed document.
 - c. The Court accepts no responsibility for, and does not endorse, any product, organization, or content at any hyperlinked site, or at any site to which that site may be linked. The Court accepts no responsibility for the availability or functionality of any hyperlink.
2. Parties proceeding *pro se* shall not file electronically; provided however an attorney representing him/herself who is in good standing and admitted to practice before the Bar of this Court shall be required to file electronically in accordance with these procedures. *See* section III(B) of these Administrative Procedures.
3. Attorneys who are not admitted to practice in the Southern District of Georgia and creditors may file documents electronically using the CM/ECF system. *See* I(C)(2) of these Administrative Procedures.
4. An attorney may apply to the assigned judge for permission to file documents conventionally. Even if the assigned judge initially grants an attorney permission to file documents conventionally, the assigned judge may withdraw that permission at any time and require the attorney to file documents electronically using the CM/ECF system. An attorney seeking the Court's permission to file conventionally, rather than electronically, will file a paper "Request for Leave to File Conventionally" setting forth in detail the reasons supporting the request, together with a proposed "Order Granting Leave to File Conventionally." Such requests will be provided to the deputy in charge of the divisional office to which the filer's case is assigned.
5. The Clerk's Office or any judge of this Court may deviate from these Administrative Procedures in specific cases, without prior notice, if deemed appropriate in the exercise of discretion, considering the need for the just, speedy, and inexpensive determination of matters pending before the Court. The Court may also amend these Administrative Procedures at any time without prior notice.

B. LOGINS AND PASSWORDS

Each attorney in good standing and admitted to practice in the Southern District of Georgia shall be entitled to a CM/ECF login which allows full electronic filing privileges. The login and associated password permit the attorney to participate in the electronic retrieval and filing of pleadings and other papers.

1. No attorney shall knowingly permit or cause to permit his or her login to be utilized by anyone other than authorized persons within his or her firm.
2. Once registered, the attorney bears the ultimate responsibility for all documents filed with his or her login.
3. Registration for a login is governed by section I(C) of these Administrative Procedures.
4. An attorney admitted pro hac vice must register for a login in accordance with these Administrative Procedures.
5. Attorneys not admitted to practice in the Southern District of Georgia, and other limited filers such as creditors, may request a "limited user login" to allow limited access to the CM/ECF system in accordance with these Administrative Procedures.
6. Attorneys who practice simultaneously in more than one law firm must have distinct CM/ECF accounts, logins, and passwords, to accommodate the multiple law firm affiliations.

C. REGISTRATION

1. Attorneys admitted to the Bar of this Court, including attorneys admitted pro hac vice, must complete and submit registration form "Attorney Registration Form - Full Filing Privileges" online from the Court's web page (<http://www.gasb.uscourts.gov/>), or mail or deliver the completed registration form to the Clerk's Office. The Clerk's Office will email the login with instructions on how to create a password to the attorney and he/she may then access CM/ECF to file pleadings electronically.

The Court will issue logins for full filing privileges only to attorneys in good standing and admitted to practice before the Bar of this Court. To be in good standing, an attorney must meet the requirements in Local Rule 83.

2. Attorneys not admitted to practice in the Southern District of Georgia, and other limited filers such as creditors, may complete and submit registration form "Limited Filer Registration Form" online from the Court's web page, or mail or deliver the completed registration form to the Clerk's Office. The Clerk's Office will email the login with instructions on how to create a password to the attorney and he/she may then access CM/ECF to file pleadings electronically.
3. Once registered, an attorney may withdraw from participating in CM/ECF by providing the Clerk's Office with a notice of withdrawal. Such notice must be in writing, and mailed or delivered to the Clerk of Court. Upon receipt, the Clerk's Office will immediately lock the account, cancel the attorney's password and delete the attorney's e-mail address from any applicable electronic service list. An attorney's withdrawal from participation in CM/ECF shall not be construed as authorization to file cases or documents conventionally.
4. After registering, attorneys may change their passwords. If at any time an attorney believes that the security of an existing password has been compromised and/or that a threat to CM/ECF exists, the attorney must change his/her password immediately. In addition, the attorney must immediately notify the Clerk's Office by telephone of the security issue. Attorneys shall not change their court-issued CM/ECF login.
5. An attorney whose e-mail address, mailing address, telephone or fax number has changed from that of the original Attorney Registration Form shall timely file a notice of a change of address and serve a copy of the notice on all other parties of the cases in which the attorney is counsel of record. The attorney is responsible for keeping all of his/her contact information updated in CM/ECF.

II. ELECTRONIC FILING AND SERVICE OF DOCUMENTS

A. FILING

1. General Rules for All Filers
 - a. All petitions, pleadings, motions, applications, responses, briefs, memoranda of law, claims, deposition transcripts, transcripts of proceedings, or other documents,

to include attachments to the extent feasible, shall be electronically filed in CM/ECF except as otherwise provided by these Administrative Procedures.

- b. A judicial waiver will be required for attorneys to file documents conventionally. If a paper document is submitted without a waiver, the Clerk's Office will accept the document for filing and immediately issue a "Notice of Non-Compliance with Mandatory Electronic Filing." If the attorney is not a registered CM/ECF filer, s/he will have fourteen (14) days to register for a CM/ECF filing account and comply with the Court's Administrative Procedures for filing by electronic means. If unable to comply with electronic filing procedures, the attorney may file a "Request for Leave to File Conventionally" under Administrative Procedure I(A)(4).

If the attorney is a registered CM/ECF filer, s/he will have fourteen (14) days to show cause why a waiver was not obtained. The attorney shall file a statement setting forth the circumstances preventing electronic filing or file a "Request for Leave to File Conventionally." See Administrative Procedure I(A)(4).

- c. E-mailing a document to the Clerk's Office or to the assigned judge shall not constitute "filing" of the document. A document shall not be considered filed for purposes of the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure until the filing party receives a CM/ECF-generated "Notice of Electronic Filing" described in II(B)(1) of these Administrative Procedures.
- d. The Notice of Electronic Filing reflects the date and time the electronic transmission of a document is completed. Accordingly, a document will be deemed timely filed if the Notice of Electronic Filing reflects a time prior to midnight on the due date. However, the assigned judge may order that a document be filed by a time certain, which then becomes the filing deadline.
- e. If filing a document requires leave of the Court, the attorney shall attach the proposed document as a separate attachment to the motion or request. If the motion or request is granted, the attorney shall then file the document electronically with the Court.

- f. Attachments and exhibits larger than twenty-five megabytes (25 MB) must be filed electronically in separate segments of 25 MB or smaller. If the filer is unable to divide a document filing into segments of 25 MB or smaller, the filer may file in conventional format.
- g. Entities that file fifteen (15) or more proofs of claim during any 12 month period must file the claims electronically or obtain judicial waiver. If such entities file paper claims without a judicial waiver, the Court will consider striking the documents. Attorneys that file claims for themselves, their firms, or on behalf of any other entity must file all claims electronically regardless of number.
- h. Upon request of the Court, attorneys shall submit to the Court a paper courtesy copy of any filed document. These documents should be accompanied by the Notice of Electronic Filing and be sent to the appropriate divisional Clerk's Office where the judge resides. Attorneys should provide courtesy copies within three (3) business days of the receipt of the request, unless otherwise directed by the Court.
- i. The Clerk's Office shall not maintain a paper court file in any case except as otherwise provided herein. The official court record shall be the electronic file maintained by the Court. The official record shall include, however, initiating documents and other conventional documents or exhibits filed in accordance with these Administrative Procedures.
 - 1. Documents that are electronically filed and require an original signature, other than that of the filer, should be maintained in paper form by the filer for at least five (5) years after the conclusion of all appeals or the expiration of time for filing a timely appeal, whichever is later.
 - 2. Except as otherwise provided by these Administrative Procedures, the Clerk's Office may discard all original paper documents after they have been scanned and uploaded into CM/ECF.
 - 3. An attorney who has permission to file documents conventionally pursuant to Section I(A)(5) of these Administrative Procedures and who wishes to have an

original document returned after the Clerk's Office scans and uploads it to CM/ECF may, prior to submitting the document to the Clerk's Office, seek authorization from the assigned judge for the document's return. If return is granted by the judge, the attorney must provide a self-addressed, stamped envelope for the return of the document. Authorization will be granted on a case-by-case basis. No standing authorizations for the return of all original documents filed by an attorney or office will be allowed.

- j. Contract court reporters will submit to the Clerk's Office the tapes of transcribed proceedings and original notes, if applicable. Contract court reporters must also either file the certified transcript of those proceedings electronically in CM/ECF or submit a CD-ROM containing the certified transcript of the proceedings in PDF to the Clerk's Office for uploading.

B. SERVICE

1. Participation in the Electronic Case Files (CM/ECF) system by receipt of a login/password provided by the Court shall constitute a request for service and notice by electronic means as provided under Fed. R. Civ. P. 5(b)(2)(E) and Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9036. Participants in the CM/ECF system, by possessing a login/password from the Court, agree to receive notice and service by electronic means, except with regard to service of a summons and complaint under Fed. R. Bankr. P. 7004, both from the Court and from other system participants, wherever located.
 - a. Whenever a pleading or other paper is filed electronically in accordance with these Administrative Procedures, CM/ECF shall generate a "Notice of Electronic Filing (NEF)" to the filing party, and any other party who is a registered user.
 - b. The NEF generated by CM/ECF constitutes service and notice of a document, pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 5(b)(2)(E) and Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9036, on registered CM/ECF users, with the exception of service of a summons and complaint pursuant to Fed. R. Bankr. P. 7004. The three added days, pursuant to Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9006(f), do not apply to deadlines to act or proceed after electronic service.
 - c. To determine whether a party is a registered CM/ECF user, the filer selects the CM/ECF "Utilities" category, then "Mailings" on the pull-down menu, and "Mailing

Info for a Case.” After entering a case number, a mailing information report will be generated listing all parties currently receiving electronic notice and those parties for which manual/paper notice will be necessary. A full creditor listing may also be generated which includes preferred addresses as well as other updated information.

- d. Electronic service of the NEF applies only to recipients of the notice or service who are registered participants in the CM/ECF system. For all remaining recipients of service or notice, the filing attorney shall serve the pleading or paper upon all entities in accordance with applicable bankruptcy rules. *See* section II(B)(3) of these Administrative Procedures.
2. A certificate of service must be included with all documents, including proposed orders, filed electronically, indicating that service was accomplished through the NEF on registered CM/ECF participants and indicating how service was accomplished on any party or counsel who is not a CM/ECF participant.
 - a. The following language is recommended for registered users of the CM/ECF system for certificate of service purposes:

“The following parties were served by electronic notice:”
(*Show the parties to whom service was rendered electronically.*)

“The following parties were served by standard first-class mail:”
(*Show the parties and respective addresses to whom service was rendered by mail.*)
 3. A party who is not a registered participant of CM/ECF is entitled to a paper copy of any electronically-filed pleading, document or order. The filing party must therefore provide the non-registered party with the pleading, document, or order according to the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure. When mailing paper copies of documents that have been electronically filed, the filing party must include the “Notice of Electronic Filing” to provide the recipient with proof of the filing.
 4. A filer who submits a paper document to the Clerk’s Office for scanning and uploading to CM/ECF must serve conventional copies on all nonregistered parties to the case and should expect some delay in the uploading and subsequent electronic noticing of the document.

C. SIGNATURES

1. Attorney Signature

- a. The login and password used to electronically file a petition, pleading, motion, claim, or other document that would bear a signature of an attorney or unrepresented party who is a registered participant of the CM/ECF system shall constitute the signature of that attorney or unrepresented party for purposes of the application of Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9011 and other applicable rules. The typed signature indicated on the document submitted for filing must match the identity of the individual registered as the CM/ECF filer.
- b. An electronically filed pleading or other document requiring an attorney's signature shall be signed in the following manner: "s/(attorney name)." The correct format for an attorney signature is as follows:

s/ John Doe, Esq.
Attorney Bar Number: xxxxxx
Attorney for (Party Name)
ABC Law Firm
123 South Street
Savannah, Georgia 31403
Telephone: (xxx) xxx-xxxx
E-Mail: john_doe@abclaw.com
- c. Any party challenging the authenticity of an electronically-filed document or the attorney's signature on that document must file an objection to the document within seven (7) days of receiving the Notice of Electronic Filing.

2. Multiple Signatures

- a. The filing attorney shall initially confirm that the content of the document is acceptable to all persons required to sign the document and shall obtain the signatures of all parties on the document. For purposes of this rule, physical, facsimile, or electronic signatures are permitted.
- b. The filing attorney then shall file the document electronically indicating the signatories, e.g., "s/ Jane Doe," "s/ John Doe," etc. The correct format for each signature is as follows:

s/ Jane Doe, Esq.
Attorney Bar Number: xxxxxx
Attorney for (Party name)
ABC Law Firm
123 South Street
Savannah, Georgia 31403
Telephone: (xxx) xxx-xxxx
E-Mail: jane_doe@abclaw.com

- c. A non-filing signatory or party who disputes their acceptance of the contents of the document, the authenticity of an electronically-filed document containing multiple signatures, or the authenticity of the signatures themselves must file an objection to the document within seven (7) days of receiving the Notice of Electronic Filing.

3. Non-Attorney Signature

- a. If the original document requires the signature of a non-attorney, the filing party shall scan the original document, then electronically file it in CM/ECF.
- b. The electronically-filed document as maintained by the Court shall constitute the official court record. *See* section II(A)(1)(i) of these Administrative Procedures.
- c. A non-filing signatory or party who disputes the authenticity of an electronically filed document with a non-attorney signature or the authenticity of the signature on that document must file an objection to the document within seven (7) days of receiving the Notice of Electronic Filing.

D. FEES PAYABLE TO THE CLERK

1. Fees required for the filing of pleadings in Bankruptcy Court are due and payable at the time the document is electronically filed, unless an Application to Pay Filing Fee in Installments is filed pursuant to General Order 2007-1. Filing fee payments shall be made interactively as part of the electronic filing process and filers will receive a receipt number immediately upon charging the credit card.

Filers may use Internet Credit Card Processing (Pay.gov) to pay filing fees with a credit card either at the time of e-filing each document or at the end of the day. With either payment method, filers are expected to pay all incurred fees by close of business the same day the fees are incurred. The receipt of fees paid will be reflected on the docket. The

Clerk of Court will not maintain electronic billing or debit accounts for attorneys or law firms. If fees are not promptly paid, the matter may be dismissed without further notice, pursuant to General Order 2007-1.

2. In limited situations, alternate forms of payment may be accepted on a case-by-case basis, if approved in advance by the Clerk of Court. Written requests to pay fees by cash, check, money order, law firm check, or cashier's check for electronically filed documents shall be emailed to USBC_FinancialManager@gas.uscourts.gov. The email request shall state in the subject line "Request for Alternate Fee Payment" and include the following information:
 - a. Case number, date filed, and type of document (motion, petition, or application);
 - b. Reason for request to pay with alternate form of payment; and
 - c. The alternate form of payment (cash, check, law firm check, cashier's check or money order) the filer will submit by close of business the following day.

E. ORDERS

1. The assigned judge or the Clerk's Office shall electronically file all orders. Any order entered electronically has the same force and effect as if the judge had affixed his/her signature to a paper order and it had been entered on the docket conventionally.
2. Except as the bankruptcy judge in a case may otherwise direct, parties submitting proposed orders to the Clerk's Office shall effect the submission electronically through the CM/ECF system. The proposed order shall be submitted 1) as an exhibit to the motion titled "proposed order" and 2) separately uploaded for consideration by the Court using the CM/ECF eOrder module, following these guidelines:
 - a. Filers shall ensure that all proposed orders conform to the sample order templates as provided in the eOrder Guidelines and Procedures for the Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of Georgia at www.gasb.uscourts.gov.
 - b. Documents must be formatted for printing on 8.5" x 11" paper, and must have a 4" top margin on the first page to allow-for the judge's electronic signature.
 - c. Proposed orders shall be submitted as PDF documents and shall reference any related motions or applications.

- d. Proposed orders must be served on applicable parties, as evidenced by a certificate of service.
3. Any proposed orders submitted after the initial filing of the underlying pleading shall be uploaded using the CM/ECF eOrder module.
4. The assigned judge or the Clerk's Office, if appropriate, may grant routine orders by a text-only entry upon the docket. In such cases, no PDF document will be issued; the text-only entry shall constitute the Court's only order on the matter and will have the same force and effect as if the judge had issued a conventional paper order. CM/ECF will generate a "Notice of Electronic Filing" as described in Section II(B)(1) of these Administrative Procedures.
5. ***Submission by Conventional Means***

Parties with or without legal representation who are excused by the Court from complying with the requirement to submit proposed orders electronically will be handled on a case-by-case basis. Except as the assigned bankruptcy judge directs, the proposed order shall conform to the approved template format and include a complete list of parties to be served.

F. TITLE OF DOCKET ENTRIES

The party electronically filing a pleading or other document shall be responsible for designating a docket entry title for the document by using one of the docket event categories prescribed by the Court. Users will find appropriate entry titles under the various attorney menus in CM/ECF.

G. CORRECTING DOCKET ENTRIES

1. Once a document is submitted and becomes part of the case docket, corrections to the docket may be made only by the Clerk's Office. CM/ECF will not permit the filing party to make changes to the document(s) or docket entry once the transaction has been accepted. If a document or pleading needs to be corrected by the filer, the correction must be made by filing an amended document.

2. A document incorrectly filed in a case may be the result of posting the wrong PDF file to a docket entry, selecting the wrong event type from the menu, or entering the wrong case number and not detecting the error before the transaction is completed.
3. As soon as possible after an error is discovered, the filing party should contact the Clerk's Office with the case number and document number for which the correction is being requested. In the event that the document incorrectly attached contains sensitive information, the filing party may request that electronic access to the information be limited to Court personnel until he or she can petition the presiding judge for deletion of the document or other relief as appropriate.

The Clerk's Office at its discretion may also limit access to documents that were incorrectly filed that may contain sensitive information. In those instances when the Clerk's Office exercises its discretion, the filing party will be notified to immediately confirm that the document was filed incorrectly and that the party desires that the limited access continue so that he or she may seek appropriate relief from the Court. If appropriate, the Clerk will make a corrective entry indicating the original error. If the docket entry is correct, but the document filed is incorrect, the filing party will be advised to refile the document electronically. Refiling the document does not entitle the filer to an extension of filing deadlines. If the docket entry is incorrect, but the attached document is correct, the Clerk's Office may make the appropriate corrective changes to the docket entry consistent with Clerk's Office internal procedures. No substitution of documents by Clerk's Office staff is permissible.

H. TECHNICAL FAILURES

The Clerk's Office shall deem the Bankruptcy Court's ECF site to be subject to a technical failure on a given day if the site is unable to accept filings continuously or intermittently over the course of any period of time greater than one hour after 9:00 a.m. that day. Known system outages will be posted on the web site, if possible. An attorney may file a declaration seeking relief from the Court for not meeting a filing deadline as a result of such a technical failure.

If an attorney filer is unable to access the CM/ECF system due to a technical problem and there is insufficient time to obtain a judicial waiver, the Court will accept a paper filing based upon the attorney's statement of the circumstances preventing electronic filing.

Technical problems on the filer's end, such as telephone line, Internet Service Provider (ISP), or hardware or software problems, will not constitute a technical failure under these Administrative Procedures nor excuse an untimely filing. A filer who cannot file a document electronically because of a problem on the filer's end must file the document conventionally. See Administrative Procedure II(A)(1)(b).

I. PRIVACY

1. Redacted Documents

Pursuant to Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9037 and ECF LR 12, parties are required to omit or, where inclusion is necessary, partially redact the following personal data identifiers from all pleadings or documents, whether filed electronically or conventionally, unless otherwise ordered by the Court:

- a. Minor's names: use minor's initials;
- b. Financial account numbers: identify the name or type of account and financial institution where maintained, but use only the last four numbers of the account number;
- c. Social Security numbers or taxpayer identification numbers: use only the last four numbers; and
- d. Dates of birth: use only the year.

The responsibility for redacting these personal identifiers rests solely with counsel and the filing party or person. The Clerk's Office will not review documents for compliance with this rule, or redact documents, whether filed electronically or in paper form.

A party wishing to file a document containing the personal data identifiers specified above may conventionally file under seal either an unredacted version of the document or a reference list containing the complete personal data identifiers.

(See Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9037(e)-(f); ECF Local Rule 12.) A party must, however, electronically file a redacted copy for the public file.

2. Other Sensitive Information

Counsel and parties are reminded that all documents filed with the Court, whether filed electronically or conventionally in paper form, will be electronically available over the Internet unless that document is placed under seal. Counsel and parties are further reminded that in addition to the personal data identifiers listed above, other sensitive information implicating not only privacy but also personal security concerns may be prohibited or restricted from disclosure by federal or state statutes or by rule. Counsel and parties, therefore, must exercise caution when filing documents that contain the following information:

- a. Records of medical, psychological, or psychiatric treatment or diagnosis;
- b. A personal identifying number, such as a driver's license number;
- c. Employment history;
- d. Individual financial account identifiers;
- e. Proprietary or trade secret information;
- f. Information regarding an individual's cooperation with the government;
- g. Information regarding the victim of any criminal activity;
- h. National security information; and
- i. Sensitive security information as described in 49 U.S.C. § 114(s).

Where the inclusion of such sensitive information is relevant and necessary to the case, counsel and the filing party should request permission to conventionally file under seal either an unredacted version of the document or a reference list containing the complete sensitive information. (See Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9037(e)-(f); ECF Local Rule 12.) A party must electronically file a redacted copy of the document for the public file.

3. Transcript Redaction

The filer's obligation to redact the personal identifiers and other sensitive information prohibited or restricted from disclosure by law applies to any transcript submitted as an exhibit or attachment to any filing.

4. Bankruptcy Form 121 (Statement About Your Social Security Number)

In accordance with the E-Government Act of 2002 and its own policy regarding privacy and public access, the Judicial Conference at its September 2003 session, promulgated Official Bankruptcy Form 121, Statement of Social Security Numbers. This form was created to satisfy the requirement set forth in Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure 1007(f) that a debtor must submit a verified statement of his/her social security number along with the debtor's petition.

- a. With respect to petitions filed by electronic means by the Internet, the debtor's signature declaring under penalty of perjury that information in the petition is true and correct shall apply to the debtor's social security number as filed electronically with the petition.
- b. With respect to petitions filed as described above, the filing attorney should retain an original executed copy of Official Form 121 for at least five (5) years after the conclusion of all appeals or the expiration of time for filing a timely appeal, whichever is later.
- c. Attorneys shall not file or submit any additional statements or verifications of the debtor's social security number.
- d. With respect to petitions filed on paper by unrepresented debtors, the debtor shall submit an original Official Form 121 as a separate paper document to the Clerk's Office at the same time the petition is filed. For a period of five (5) years after the closing of the case, the Clerk's Office shall retain the original Official Form 121 or a scanned image of the original, which will not be accessible to parties, the public or the Bar.

III. CONVENTIONAL FILING OF DOCUMENTS

The Court, upon application and for good cause shown, may authorize conventional filing of documents otherwise subject to these Administrative Procedures. Paper documents should be printed on only one side of an 8 ½" by 11" page.

When a document has been filed conventionally, the Order Granting Leave to File Conventionally shall be filed with the paper document and a "Notice of Manual Filing" shall be electronically filed, naming the document that was filed conventionally and stating the reason for conventional (rather than electronic) filing. In the event that a party cannot file the requisite Notice of Manual Filing electronically, the party must file the Notice conventionally.

A. DOCUMENTS TO BE FILED UNDER SEAL

A motion to file documents under seal may be filed electronically; however, the actual documents to be filed under seal shall be filed conventionally in paper form. The order of the Court authorizing the filing of such documents under seal will be entered electronically by the Clerk's Office and a paper copy of the order shall be attached to the documents under seal and delivered to the Clerk's Office.

B. PRO SE FILERS

Pro se filers shall file paper originals of all complaints, pleadings, motions, affidavits, briefs, and other documents. The Clerk's Office will scan these original documents and upload them into CM/ECF. Once documents are scanned into the system, the electronic version will become the official record.

C. EX PARTE MOTIONS

Ex parte motions may be filed conventionally in paper form.

IV. EXHIBITS

A. ELECTRONICALLY FILED

In general, evidence in support of, or in opposition to, a motion should be filed electronically, rather than conventionally. However, oversized exhibits that are submitted in conventional form during a hearing may be maintained by the Clerk's Office in conventional format.

1. A party electronically submitting evidentiary materials to the Clerk's Office in support of, or in opposition to, a motion shall also file electronically a document indexing each item of evidence being filed. Each item of evidence should be filed as a separate attachment to the motion to which it relates.
2. Whenever feasible a filing party must scan a paper exhibit that is less than 25 MB and submit the exhibit as a PDF file. Similarly, filing parties are expected to electronically file an exhibit greater than 25 MB as separate attachments of 25 MB or smaller whenever feasible. Only when division of the document into separate attachments is not feasible may the party file the document in conventional format.
3. The filing party is required to verify the readability of scanned documents before filing them electronically with the Court. (Similar to the copy process, images of scanned documents could contain pages which skewed during scanning or were omitted altogether).

B. CONVENTIONALLY FILED

A party may conventionally submit exhibits which are not available or cannot be converted into electronic form. The Clerk's Office will note on the docket its receipt of the document(s) or exhibit(s) with a text-only entry. A party submitting evidentiary materials in conventional format shall also file in conventional format an index of evidence listing each item of evidence being filed and identifying the motion to which it relates. Copies of conventionally-filed supporting materials shall be served on other parties pursuant to section II(B)(3) of these Administrative Procedures governing service of conventional documents.

V. PUBLIC ACCESS TO CM/ECF

A. PUBLIC ACCESS AT THE COURT

Viewing access to the electronic docket and documents filed in CM/ECF is available to the public at no charge at each divisional Clerk's Office during regular business hours. Conventional copies and certified copies of electronically filed documents may be purchased. The listing of miscellaneous fees for copying and certification will be in accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1930.

B. INTERNET ACCESS

Although any person can retrieve and review documents in the system and access information without charge at the Clerk's Office, remote electronic access to CM/ECF for viewing purposes is limited to subscribers to the Public Access to Court Electronic Records ("PACER") system.

The Judicial Conference of the United States has determined that a user fee will be charged for remotely accessing certain detailed case information, such as filed documents and docket sheets in bankruptcy cases, but excluding review of calendars and similar general information.

Exhibit B

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA

Local Bankruptcy Rules for Electronic Case Files (ECF) (December 1, 2016)

ECF Local Rule 1 – Scope of Electronic Filing

Except as prescribed by local rule, order, or other procedure, the Court has designated all cases to be assigned to the Electronic Case Files (ECF) system. Unless otherwise permitted by the Court or expressly provided in these Local Rules, the ECF Administrative Procedures, or General Order 2016-2, all petitions, motions, memoranda of law, claims, or other pleadings and documents shall be filed electronically using the ECF system, or shall be scanned and uploaded, unless otherwise required or permitted by the Court.

ECF Local Rule 2 – Eligibility, Registration, and Passwords

Absent a judicial waiver, attorneys in good standing admitted to practice before this Court, attorneys admitted *pro hac vice*, trustees or examiners serving in any case pending in the Court, and the United States trustee will file, sign, and verify documents only by electronic means to the extent and in the manner authorized by General Order 2016-2 and the ECF Administrative Procedures. Those members of the Bar who are unable to file electronically must nonetheless register for a login and password in order to facilitate the use of electronic noticing by the Court and other electronic filers.

Absent a judicial waiver, creditors that file fifteen (15) or more proofs of claim during any 12-month period must file claims electronically. Attorneys who file claims for themselves, their firms, or on behalf of any other entity shall file all claims electronically, regardless of number.

Attorneys who are not admitted to practice in the Southern District of Georgia and creditors may file, sign, and verify documents by electronic means to the extent and in the manner authorized by General Order 2016-2 and the ECF Administrative Procedures.

Parties proceeding *pro se* shall not file electronically, unless the *pro se* litigant is an attorney in good standing and admitted to practice before the Court, an attorney admitted *pro hac vice* in the case, or a creditor authorized to perform specified transactions as a limited electronic filer. If the Court permits, a party to a pending action who is not represented by an attorney may register as a Filing User in the ECF system solely for purposes of the action. Registration is in a form prescribed by the clerk and requires identification of the action as well as the name, address, telephone number and email address of the party. If, during the course of the action, the party retains an attorney who appears on the party's behalf, the attorney must advise the clerk to terminate the party's registration as a Filing User upon the attorney's appearance.

Registration is in a form prescribed by the clerk and requires the Filing User's name, address, telephone number, email address, and, in the case of an attorney, a declaration that the attorney is admitted to the Bar of this Court.

Provided that a Filing User has an email address, registration as a Filing User constitutes: (1) waiver of the right to receive notice by first class mail and consent to receive notice electronically; and (2) waiver of the right to service by personal service or first class mail and consent to electronic service, except with regard to service of a summons and complaint under Fed. R. Bankr. P. 7004. Waiver of service and notice by first class mail applies to notice of the entry of an order or judgment under Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9022.

Once registration is completed, the Filing User will receive notification of the user login and password. Filing Users agree to protect the security of their passwords and immediately notify the Clerk if they learn that their password has been compromised. Users may be subject to sanctions for failure to comply with this provision. Once registered, a Filing User may withdraw from participation in the ECF system by providing the Clerk's Office with written notice of the withdrawal. However, an attorney's withdrawal from participation in the ECF system shall not be construed as authorization to file cases or documents conventionally.

ECF Local Rule 3 – Consequences of Electronic Filing

Electronic transmission of a document to the Electronic Case Files (ECF) system consistent with these rules, together with the transmission of a Notice of Electronic Filing (NEF) from the Court, constitutes filing of the document for all purposes of the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure and the Local Rules of this Court, and constitutes entry of the document on the docket kept by the Clerk under Fed. R. Bankr. P. 5003.

Before filing a scanned document with the Court, a Filing User must verify its legibility. When a document has been filed electronically, the official record is the electronic recording of the document as stored by the Court, and the filing party is bound by the document as filed. Except in the case of documents first filed in paper form and subsequently submitted electronically, a document filed electronically is deemed filed at the date and time stated on the Notice of Electronic Filing (NEF) from the Court.

Electronic filing does not alter the filing deadline for that document. Filing must be completed before midnight local time where the Court is located in order to be considered timely filed that day.

ECF Local Rule 4 – Entry of Court-Issued Documents

All orders, decrees, judgments, and proceedings of the Court will be filed in accordance with these rules, which will constitute entry on the docket kept by the Clerk under Fed. R. Bankr. P. 5003 and 9021. All signed orders will be filed electronically by the Court or Court personnel.

Any order or other Court-issued document filed electronically without the original signature of a judge or Clerk has the same force and effect as if the judge or Clerk had signed a paper order and it had been entered on the docket in a conventional manner.

Orders may also be issued as “text-only” entries on the docket, without an attached document. Such orders are official and binding.

The Court may sign, seal and issue a summons electronically, although a summons may not be served electronically.

A Filing User submitting a document electronically that requires a judge's signature must promptly submit the document in such form as the Court requires.

ECF Local Rule 5 – Attachments and Exhibits

In general, evidence in support of, or in opposition to, a motion should be filed electronically, rather than conventionally; however, exhibits that are submitted in conventional form during a hearing will be maintained by the Clerk’s Office in conventional format. Filing Users must submit in electronic form all documents referenced as exhibits or attachments, unless the Court authorizes conventional filing. A Filing User must submit as exhibits or attachments only those excerpts of the referenced documents that are directly germane to the matter under consideration by the Court. Excerpted material must be clearly and prominently identified as such. Filing Users who file excerpts of documents as exhibits or attachments under this rule do so without prejudice to their right to timely file additional excerpts or the complete document. Responding parties may timely file additional excerpts or the complete document that they believe are directly germane. The Court may require parties to file additional excerpts or the complete document.

ECF Local Rule 6 – Sealed Documents

A motion to file documents under seal may be filed electronically; however, the actual documents to be filed under seal shall be filed conventionally in paper form. The order of the Court authorizing the filing of such documents under seal will be entered electronically by the Clerk’s Office and a paper copy of the order shall be attached to the documents under seal and delivered to the Clerk’s Office.

ECF Local Rule 7 – Document Retention Requirements

The Clerk’s Office shall not maintain a paper Court file in any case begun after the effective date of these Administrative Procedures except as otherwise provided herein. The official court record shall be the electronic file maintained by the Court. The official record shall include, however, initiating documents and other conventional documents or exhibits filed in accordance with these Administrative Procedures. Any document submitted to the Clerk in a paper format shall be converted into an electronic format prior to docketing. It is the duty of the filing party to

confirm that such document has been accurately submitted into the Court's electronic file. If no challenge regarding the presentation of the document in the Court's electronic file is communicated to the Clerk within seven (7) days of the date of docketing, then the document as presented is conclusively confirmed as the document submitted, unless otherwise ordered by the Court.

Except as otherwise provided by these Administrative Procedures, the Clerk may discard all original paper documents after they have been scanned and uploaded into ECF.

Documents that are electronically filed and require an original signature, other than that of the filer, should be maintained in paper form by the filer for at least five (5) years after the conclusion of all appeals or the expiration of time for filing a timely appeal, whichever is later. An attorney who wishes to have an original document returned after the Clerk's Office scans and uploads it to ECF may, prior to submitting the document to the Clerk's Office, seek authorization from the assigned judge for the document's return. If return is granted by the judge, the attorney must provide a self-addressed, stamped envelope for the return of the document. Authorization will be granted on a case-by-case basis. No standing authorizations for the return of all original documents filed by an attorney or office will be allowed.

ECF Local Rule 8 – Signatures

The user login and password required to submit documents to the Electronic Case Files (ECF) system serve as the Filing User's signature on all electronic documents filed with the Court. They also serve as a signature for purposes of Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9011, the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure, the Local Rules of this Court, and any other purpose for which a signature is required in connection with proceedings before the Court. Each document filed electronically must, if possible, indicate that it has been electronically filed. Electronically filed documents must include a signature block and must set forth the name, address, telephone number and the attorney's state Bar registration number, if applicable. In addition, the name of the Filing User under whose login and password the document is submitted must be preceded by an "s/" and typed in the space where the signature would otherwise appear.

No Filing User or other person may knowingly permit or cause to permit a Filing User's password to be used by anyone other than an authorized agent of the Filing User.

Documents containing the signature of non-Filing Users are to be filed electronically with the signature represented by a "s/" and the name typed in the space where a signature would otherwise appear, or as a scanned image.

When electronically filing documents requiring signatures of more than one party, the filing attorney shall initially confirm that the content of the document is acceptable to all persons required to sign the document and shall obtain the signatures of all parties on the document. For purposes of this rule, physical, facsimile, or electronic signatures are permitted.

A non-filing signatory or party who disputes their acceptance of the contents of the document, the authenticity of an electronically-filed document containing multiple signatures or a non-attorney signature, or the authenticity of the signatures themselves must file an objection to the document within seven (7) days of receiving the Notice of Electronic Filing.

ECF Local Rule 9 – Service of Documents by Electronic Means

Participation in the Electronic Case Files (ECF) system by receipt of a login/password provided by the Court shall constitute a request for service and notice by electronic means as provided under Fed. R. Civ. P. 5(b)(2)(E) and Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9036. Participants in the ECF system, by possessing a login/password from the Court, agree to receive notice and service by electronic means, except with regard to service of a summons and complaint under Fed. R. Bankr. P. 7004, both from the Court and from other system participants, wherever located. The “Notice of Electronic Filing” that is automatically generated by the Court’s ECF system constitutes service or notice of the filed document on Filing Users.

Most sealed filings do not produce a Notice of Electronic Filing, and therefore, service by the filer of any sealed document by an alternate method is required.

A party who is not a registered participant of the ECF system is entitled to a paper copy of any electronically-filed pleading, document or order. The filing party must therefore provide the non-registered party with the pleading, document, or order according to the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure. When mailing paper copies of documents that have been electronically filed, the filing party must include the “Notice of Electronic Filing” to provide the recipient with proof of the filing.

A certificate of service must be included with all documents filed electronically, indicating that service was accomplished through the Notice of Electronic Filing (NEF) for parties and counsel who are Filing Users and indicating how service was accomplished on any party or counsel who is not a Filing User.

ECF Local Rule 10 – Notice of Court Orders and Judgments

Immediately upon the entry of an order or judgment in an action assigned to the Electronic Case Files (ECF) system, ECF shall generate in electronic form, a Notice of Electronic Filing. Electronic transmission of the Notice of Electronic Filing (NEF) constitutes the notice required by Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9022. The Clerk must give notice to a person who has not consented to electronic service in paper form in accordance with the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure.

ECF Local Rule 11 – Technical Failures

The Clerk’s Office shall deem the Bankruptcy Court’s Electronic Case Files (ECF) site to be subject to a technical failure on a given day if the site is unable to accept filings continuously or intermittently over the course of any period of time greater than one hour after 9:00 a.m. that day. Known system outages will be posted on the web site, if possible. An attorney may file a

declaration seeking relief from the Court for not meeting a deadline as a result of a technical failure.

Problems on the filer's end, such as telephone line, Internet Service Provider (ISP), or hardware or software problems, will not constitute a technical failure under these Administrative Procedures nor excuse an untimely filing. A filer who cannot file a document electronically because of a problem on the filer's end must file the document conventionally.

ECF Local Rule 12 – Public Access

Any person or organization, other than one registered as a Filing User under Rule 2 of these rules, may access the Electronic Case Files (ECF) system at the Court's Internet site www.gasb.uscourts.gov by obtaining a PACER login and password. Those who have PACER access but who are not Filing Users may retrieve docket sheets and documents, but they may not file documents.

Pursuant to Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9037, and in order to promote electronic access to case files while also protecting personal privacy and other legitimate interests, parties shall redact the following personal data identifiers from all documents and pleadings filed with the Court, including exhibits thereto, whether filed electronically or in paper, unless otherwise ordered by the Court or required by statute, the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure or the Official Bankruptcy Forms:

- a. **Social Security numbers.** Other than on Official Form 121, if an individual's social security number must be included in a document, only the last four digits of that number should be used.
- b. **Names of minor children.** If the involvement of a minor child must be mentioned, only the initials of that child should be used.
- c. **Dates of birth.** If an individual's date of birth must be included in a document, only the year should be used.
- d. **Financial account numbers.** If financial account numbers are relevant, only the last four digits of these numbers should be used.

Pursuant to Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9037, a party wishing to file a document containing the personal data identifiers listed above may:

- a. file an unredacted version of the document under seal; or
- b. file a reference list under seal. The reference list shall contain the complete, personal data identifier(s) and the redacted identifier(s) used in its (their) place in the filing. All references in the case to the redacted identifiers included in the reference list will be construed to refer to the corresponding complete personal data identifier. The reference list must be filed under seal, and may be amended as of right.

The unredacted version of the document or the reference list shall be retained by the Court as part of the record. The Court may, however, still require the party to file a redacted copy for the public file. The responsibility for redacting these personal identifiers rests solely with counsel and the parties. The Clerk will not review each document for compliance with this rule.

ECF Local Rule 13 – Hyperlinks

Electronically filed documents may contain the following types of hyperlinks:

- a. Hyperlinks to other portions of the same document; and
- b. Hyperlinks to a location on the Internet that contains a source document for a citation.

Hyperlinks to cited authority may not replace standard citation format. Complete citations must be included in the text of the filed document. Neither a hyperlink, nor any site to which it refers, shall be considered part of the record. Hyperlinks are simply convenient mechanisms for accessing material cited in a filed document.

The Court accepts no responsibility for, and does not endorse, any product, organization, or content at any hyperlinked site, or at any site to which that site may be linked. The Court accepts no responsibility for the availability or functionality of any hyperlink.